Exercise sheet 9 Theoretical Physics 6a (QFT): SS 2019

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For all the exercises consider the Dyson Expansion of S-Matrix:

$$S = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-i)^n}{n!} \int d^4x_1 \cdots \int d^4x_n T \{ \mathcal{H}_1(x_1) \cdots \mathcal{H}_1(x_n) \}.$$
 (1)

at second order (n = 2). And also, the QED interaction Lagrangian

$$\mathcal{H}_1 = q\bar{\psi}\gamma_\mu\psi A^\mu,\tag{2}$$

with q the lepton charge (q = -e < 0) for the electron).

Exercise 1. (50 points): Electron-Positron scattering

Calculate the S-matrix element (S_{fi}) for the electron-positron scattering and draw the respective diagrams.

Hint: Notice that there are two contribution, what is the relative sign between them?

Exercise 2. (50 points): $\gamma \gamma \rightarrow e^+e^-$ production

Calculate S-matrix element for the photon-photon fusion into e^+e^- and draw its respective diagrams.

Hint: There are two independent contributions.